**afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf lgb]{zg, @)^(**

aLdf P]g, @)$( sf] bkmf \*-3@\_ n] lbPsf] clwsf/ k|of]u u/L aLdf ;ldltn] b]xfosf lgb]{zgx¿ hf/L ul/Psf] 5 .

**kl/R5]b – !**

**k|f/lDes**

**!=** **;+lIfKt gfd / k|f/De M** -!\_ oL lgb]{zgsf] gfd æafnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf lgb]{zg, @)^(Æ /x]sf] 5 .

-@\_ of] lgb]{zg t'?Gt nfu" x'g]5 .

**@=** **kl/efiff M** ljifo jf k|;Ën] csf]{ cy{ gnfu]df o; lgb]{zgdf,

-s\_ **P]g** eGgfn] aLdf P]g, @)$( ;Demg'k5{ .

-v**\_ lgodfjnL** eGgfn] aLdf lgodfjnL, @)$( ;Demg'k5{ .

-u\_ **aLdf ;ldlt** eGgfn] P]gsf] bkmf # adf]lhd ul7t aLdf ;ldlt ;Demg'k5{ .

-3\_ **aLds** eGgfn] P]gsf] bkmf !) adf]lhd aLds btf{ k|df0fkq k|fKt ;+ul7t ;+:yf ;Demg'k5{ .

-ª\_ **kz'kG5L aLdf** eGgfn] kz'kG5Lsf] aLdfsf] laifoj:t' ;Demg'k5{ .

-r\_ **aLldt** eGgfn] aLdfn]vdf gfd pNn]v ePsf] / o;} aLdfn]v cGtu{t aLdf ul/Psf] afnL tyf kz'kG5Lwgsf] :jfldTj ePsf] afnL tyf kz'kG5L wgL jf ;+:yf eGg] ;Demg'k5{ .

-5\_ **aLldt kz'wg** eGgfn] o; aLdfn]vsf] kz' ljj/0f tflnsfdf gfd / ljj/0f pNn]v ePsf] b'w, df;', la|l8ª, kz'>d, pmg cflbsf] nflu kflng] kz' ;Demg'k5{ .

-h\_ **aLldt kG5L** eGgfn] o; aLdfn]vsf] kG5L ljj/0f tflnsfdf gfd / ljj/0f pNn]v ePsf] df;', rNnf kfg]{ / c08f kfg]{ k|of]hgsf] nflu kflng] kG5Lx? ;Demg'k5{ .

-h\_ **aLldt afnL** eGgfn] lglh tyf Aoj;flos k|of]hgsf] nflu v]tL ul/Psf] afnL ;Demg'k5{ .

-em\_ **a}ª\s** eGgfn] k|rlnt a}ª\s tyf ljQLo sfg"g adf]lhd ;DalGwt lgsfoaf6 ljQLo sf/f]af/ ug{ lgb]{zg adf]lhd Ohfht k|fKt ;+:yf ;+emg' kb{5 . o; kl/efiffn] ljQLo sDkgL, n3' ljQ sDkgL tyf kz'kG5Lwg v/Lbsf] nflu shf{ lbg] cGo ;+:yf -;/sf/L, ;xsf/L / u}/ ;/sf/L ;+:yf cflb,\_ tyf u|fdL0f If]qdf ;~rflnt ljleGg of]hgf ;d]tnfO{ ;Demg'k5{ .

-`\_ **;b:o ;+:yf** eGgfn] b'w, df;', la|l8ª, kz'>d, pmg, kG5L cflb h:tf sfo{;Fu ;DalGwt kz'kG5L wgLx?sf] ;xsf/L ;+:yf ;+emg' kb{5 . o;n] cGo k|sf/sf ;xsf/L ;+:yf, ;xsf/L ;d"x, ;fd'bflos ;d"x, dlxnf :jfanDag ;d"x, cfdf ;d"x, s[ifs ;d"x cflb h:tf ;d"x ;d]tnfO{ ;Demg'k5{ .

-6\_ **aLdfÍ /sd** eGgfn]

* afnL aLdfsf] xsdf afnL nufpbf b]lv afnL kfSbf;Dd nfUg] nfut d"NonfO{ aLdfÍ /sd ;Demg'k5{
* kz'kG5L aLdfsf] xsdf aLldt kz'wgL÷kG5LwgL÷;DalGwt ;b:o ;+:yf÷ a}ªs tyf aLdsaf6 dfGotf k|fKt kz'kG5L ;]jf k|fljlwsn] ;+o'Qm ¿kdf e/L aLdfsf] k|:tfjsf] ;fydf k]; ePsf] kz'kG5Lwgsf] d"No lgwf{/0f kmf/ddf pNn]v ul/Psf] /sd ;Demg'k5{ .

-7\_ **nfut d"No** eGgfn] afnL nufpFbf b]lv afnL kfSbf;Dd nfUg] vr{ ;Demg' k5{ . o:tf] nfut d"No g]kfn ;/sf/ s[lif dGqfno dfkm{t pknAw u/fO{Psf] tYofÍsf] cfwf/df sfod ul/g]5 .

-8\_ **k|fljlws AolQm** eGgfn] M

* afnL aLdfsf] xsdf s[lif ;]jf s]Gb|, pks]Gb| jf dfGotf k|fKt lzIf0f ;+:yfaf6 s[lif laifodf cfwf/e"t 1fg xfl;n u/L ;DalGwt lgsfoaf6 ;f] ;DaGwdf sfo{ ug]{ Ohfht k|fKt JolQm ;Demg' kb{5 .
* kz'kG5L aLdfsf] xsdf kz' ;]jf s]Gb|, pks]Gb|sf k|fljlws jf e]6]/Lg/L h]=l6=,h]l6P jf u|fdL0f kz'kG5L :jf:Yo sfo{stf{ jf dfGotf k|fKt lzIf0f ;+:yfaf6 kz'kG5L lrlsT;f÷kz'kG5L lj1fg ljifodf 1fg xfl;n u/L ;DalGwt lgsfoaf6 ;f] ;DaGwdf sfo{ ug]{ Ohfht k|fKt JolQm ;Demg' kb{5 .

-9\_ **kz'kG5L wg** **:jf:Yo k/LIf0f** eGgfn] aLdfsf] nflu k|:tfljt kz'kG5Lwgsf] k|fljlwsaf6 tGb'?:t / lg/f]uL 5 5}g, s'g} ;?jf, ;ªs|fds, k/hLjL jf cGo /f]u nfu]sf] 5÷5}g egL tyf pd]/ lgwf{/0f ug{sf] nlfu ul/g] :jf:Yo k/LIf0f ug]{ sfo{ ;Demg'k5{ .

-0f\_ **afnLsf] u'0f:t/ k/LIf0f** eGgfn] aLdfsf] nflu k|:tfljt afnLsf] k|fljlwsaf6 afnLsf] lapm Pjd\ la?jfsf] u'0f:t/ aLdf of]Uo 5÷5}g egL lgwf{/0f ug{sf nflu ul/g] k/LIf0f ug]{ sfo{ ;Demg'k5{ .

-t\_ **;ª\s]t k§f** eGgfn] aLdf ul/Psf] kz'wgnfO{ klxrfg ug]{ p2]Zon] k|fljlwsn] nufO{ lbg] klxrfg v'Ng] ;ªs]t -6\ofu÷dfOqmf] lrK;, cflb\_ ;Demg'k5{ .

-y\_ **aLdf cjlw** eGgfn] o; aLdfn]vsf] cg';"rLdf pNn]v eP cg';f/ aLdf hf]lvd :jLsf/ ul/g] a9Ldf Ps -!\_ aif{ ;Ddsf] cjlw ;+emg' kb{5 . aLdsn] gjLs/0f ug{ :jLs[lt u/L ;f]sf] nflu nfUg] aLdfz'Ns ;d]t aLdsnfO{ k|fKt ePsf] cj:yfdf gjLs/0f ePsf] cjlwnfO{ klg aLdf cjlw ;Demg'k5{ .

-b\_ **afnL Iflt k|df0fkq** eGgfn] tf]lsPsf] ;DalGwt ;b:o ;+:yf / k|fljlwsn] aLldt afnLsf] xfgL–gf]S;fgL ePsf] egL k|dfl0ft u/L lbPsf] k|df0fkqnfO{ ;Demg'k5{ .

-w\_ **kz'kG5Lwg d[To' k|df0fkq** eGgfn] ;DalGwt kz'kG5L k|fljlwsn] aLldt kz'kG5Lwgsf] d[To' ePsf] egL k|dfl0ft u/L lbPsf] k|df0f kqnfO{ ;Demg'k5{ .

-g\_ **b'3{6gf** eGgfn] aflx/L cfFvfn] :ki6 b]Vg ;lsg] / ;fª\3flts dfWodaf6 x'g] cfsl:ds 36gfnfO{ ;Demg'k5{ .

-k\_ **k"0f{ :yfoL c;Qmtf** eGgfn] h'g k|of]hgsf] nflu kfng ul/Psf] xf] ;f] k|of]hgsf] nflu b'3{6gf jf /f]usf] sf/0faf6 plNnlvt k|of]hg k"0f{ ¿kdf k"lt{ gx'g] cj:yf ;Demg'k5{ .

-km\_ **nfk/jflx** eGgfn] M

* afnL aLdfsf] xsdf afnL nufO{;s]kl5 ;do ;dodf afnLnfO{ lbg'kg]{ dnhn glbPsf], uf]8d]n gu/]sf], afnLnfO{ nfUg] ljleGg k|sf/sf /f]ux?sf] lgbfgsf nflu ;do d} k|of; gu/]sf] ,afnLsf] plrt Aoj:yfkg gu/]sf] cj:yfnfO{ ;Demg'kb5{ .
* kz'kG5L aLdfsf] xsdf kz'kG5LwgnfO{ laleGg /f]ux? la?4 ;dod} k|lt/f]wfTds vf]kx? gnufPsf], ;fjwfgL gckgfPsf], la/fdL cj:yfdf pkrf/ gu/fPsf],cfjZos bfgf kfgL gv'jfPsf] jf hfgfhfgL laiffQm kbfy{ v'jfPsf] cj:yfnfO{ ;Demg'k5{ .

**kl/R5]b –@**

**afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf** **Joj;fo ;DaGwL Joj:yf**

**#= afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf** **Joj;fo M** -!\_ of] lgb]{zg k|f/De eP kZrft k|To]s aLdsn] ;DalGwt If]q nlIft u/L ;f] aLdf Joj;fo ;~rfng ug'{ kg]{5 .

-@\_ aLdsn] k|rlnt aLdf P]g, P]g cGtu{t ag]sf] lgodfjnL, ljlgod tyf ;ldltn] tf]lslbPsf] zt{, aLdfz'Ns tyf ;do–;dodf lbPsf] lgb]{zgsf] cwLgdf /xL b]xfosf afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf Jofj;fo ug'{ kg]{5 M–

-s\_ afnL aLdf Joj;fo,

-v\_ kz' aLdf Joj;fo,

-u\_ kG5L aLdf Joj;fo /

-3\_ ;ldltn] tf]lslbPsf] cGo afnL tyf kz'kG5L;Fu ;DalGwt aLdf Joj;fo .

-#\_ pklgb]{zg -@\_ adf]lhd lghL{jg aLdf Joj;fo ug]{ aLdsn] afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf Joj;fo ug'{ kg]{5 .

**$**= **cGo aLdf ;~rfng ug{ ;Sg]** M -!\_ lgb]{zg # df plNnlvt aLdf afx]s aLdsn]] aLdf Joj;fo cGt{ut cGo s'g} aLdf ;~rfng ug{ rfx]df To:tf] aLdfsf] k|sf/, nlIft If]q, ju{ jf k]zf, Joj;fo cflbsf] ljj/0f tyf To:tf] aLdfsf] hf]lvd wf/0f x'g] u/L aLdf of]hgf -l:sd\_ ;+nUg u/L :jLs[tLsf] nflu ;ldlt ;dIf lgj]bg lbg ;Sg]5 .

-@\_ pklgb]{zg -!\_ adf]lhd k/]sf] lgj]bg 5fglag ubf{ To:tf] aLdf ;~rfng ug{ pko'Qm x'g] b]lvPdf ;ldltn] cfjZos zt{ ;d]t tf]sL To:tf] aLdf Joj;fo ug{ :jLs[lt lbg ;Sg]5 .

-#\_ o; lgb]{zg adf]lhd hf/L x'g] aLdfn]vsf] zt{ tyf ;'ljwfx? ;ldltn] tf]sLlbP adf]lhd x'g]5 .

**%=** **afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf** **;DaGwL sfd ug]{ aLdf clestf{** M -!\_ aLdsn] afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf clestf{ k|rlnt sfg"g adf]lhdsf] JolSt, ;+ul7t ;+:yf, ;d"x cflbnfO{ aLdf clestf{sf] ?kdf sfo{ u/fpg ;Sg]5 . t/ Pp6} ;:yf, ;d"x cflbn] aLdf clestf{ sldzg / ;+:yfut 5'6 dWo] s'g} Ps ;'ljwf dfq e'QmfgL ug'{ kg]{5 .

-@\_ ;d"x÷;b:o ;+:yf dfkm{t aLdf ePdf s'n aLdfz'Nsdf kGw| -!%\_ k|ltzt 5'6 lbOg]5 .

-#\_ afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwL sfd ug]{ aLdf clestf{sf] sfd, st{Jo, clwsf/, cfrf/ ;+lxtf tyf cGo Joj:yf ;ldltn] tf]lslbP adf]lhd x'g]5 .

**^=** **afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf** **;DaGwL sfd ug]{ aLdf clestf{sf] sfd, sQ{Jo M** aLdfP]g, aLdf lgodfjnL, lgb]{zg tyf ;ldltn] ;do–;dodf lbPsf] cfb]z ;d]tsf] clwgdf /xL afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwL sfd ug{] aLdf clestf{sf] sfd, sQ{Jo b]xfo adf]lhd x'g]5 M–

-s\_ aLdf Joj;fosf cfwf/e"t l;4fGt tyf Joj;fosf] cGtu{t /xL aLdssf] tkm{af6 afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwL sfo{ u/fpg],

-v\_ aLdsn] tof/ u/]sf afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf of]hgf ;DaGwdf aLldtnfO{ aLdssf] tkm{af6 oyfy{ tyf lj:t[t hfgsf/L u/fO{ afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ug{ cfjZos k|:tfj kmf/fd e/fpg] sfo{df ;xof]u ug]{,

-u\_ gjLs/0f aLdfz'Ns lnO{ afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwL aLdfn]v gjLs/0f u/fOlbg],

-3\_ aLldtnfO{ afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfn]v pknAw u/fpg] /

-ª\_ afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwdf ;ldltn] tf]lslbPsf cGo sfo{ ug]{ .

**&=** **sldzg kfpg] M** aLdsn]afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwL sfo{ u/]afkt clestf{nfO{ ;ldltn] tf]lslbP adf]lhd sldzg lbg'kg]{5 .

**\*=** **aLds lhDd]jf/ x'g]** M -!\_ aLdssf] ;~rfns, s'g} sd{rf/L, afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwL sfo{ ug]{ aLdf clestf{n] afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf aLdfn]v lng]sf] xslxt lj?4 s'g} sfd u/L gf]S;fg k'¥ofPdf To;sf] lhDd]jf/L aLdsn] lng' kg]{5 .

**(=** **afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfn]v ;DaGwL Joj:yf** M -!\_ aLdsn] afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf Jofj;fo ;~rfng ubf{ aLdfz'Ns k|fKt u/] kZrft dfq aLdfn]v hf/L ug'{ kg]{5 .

-@\_ aLdf P]g, @)$( adf]lhd aLdfz'Nssf] e'QmfgL gu/L aLdfn]v nfu" gx'g] x'gfn] aLdfz'Nssf] tTsfn e'QmfgL ug'{ aLldt tyf ;DalGwt ;b:o ;++:yfsf] bfloTj x'g]5 .

-#\_ afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfn]vsf] 9fFrf tyf cGo Joj:yf ;ldltn] tf]lslbP adf]lhd x'g]5 .

**!)=** **cfwf/e"t tflnd lbg'kg]{ M** aLdsn] cfˆgf] afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfdf sfo{ ug]{ sd{rf/L tyf cfkm'n] lgo'Qm u/]sf afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwL sfo{ ug]{ aLdf clestf{nfO{ sfddf nufpg' k"j{ afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;~rfng, Joj:yfkg, ljt/0f tyf bfjL e'QmfgL k|s[of ;DaGwdf cfwf/e't tflnd lbg' kg]{5 .

**kl/R5]b –#**

**bfjL e'QmfgL**

**!!=** **bfaL e'QmfgL M** -!\_ aLdsn] cfk'm ;dIf k/]sf afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf bfaLsf] tTsfn 5fglag u/L tL; -#)\_ lbg leq bfaL e'QmfgL ug]{ Joj:yf ldnfpg' kg]{5 .

-@\_ pklgb]{zg -!\_ adf]lhd bfaL e'QmfgL ubf{ cfkm'n] tf]s]sf] afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfsf] bfaL ;DaGwL cfjZos sfuhft k|fKt ePkl5 ;ft -&\_ lbg leq 5fglag u/fO{ bfloTj olsg u/L e'QmfgL ug'{kg]{ ePdf aLldtnfO{ e'QmfgL ug'{ kg]{5 .

-#\_ pklgb]{zg -@\_ adf]lhd aLdsn] bfaL e'QmfgL ubf{ 36\gf 36]sf] ;dodf ePsf] jf:tljs Iflt jf aLdfÍ /sd h"g sd x'G5 ;f] a/fa/sf] /sd dfq bfaL e''QmfgL ug'{ kg]{5 .

-$\_ pklgb]{zg -#\_ adf]lhdsf] sfuhft, ljj/0f tyf l;kmfl/; adf]lhd bfaL e'QmfgL ug{ gkg]{ ePdf :ki6 cfwf/ / sf/0f v'nfO{ aLldtnfO{ lnlvt hfgsf/L lbg'kg]{5 .

-%\_ afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfn]v cGtu{t s'g} xflggf]S;fgL ePdf To:tf] xfgLgf]S;fgLsf] lgl/If0f -;e]{\_ ug]{ / aLdfn]vsf] cfwf/df IftLsf] d"NofÍg ug]{ sfo{ ;DalGwt afnL tyf kz'kG5L ljz]if1 jf k|fljlws JolQm 4f/f u/fpg' kg]{5 .

[[1]](#footnote-1)\* -^\_ bfaL e'QmfgL ;DaGwdf s'g} ljjfb pTkGg ePdf aLdf lgodfjnL, @)$( sf] lgod ## jdf]lhd aLdf ;ldltdf **^) lbg leq** ph'/L ug{ ;Sg]5 .

**kl/R5]b –$**

**;'/If0f x'g] afnLsf] If]qkmn / nfut**

**!@= afnLsf] nfut** M–afnLsf] aLdf ubf{ afnL nufpbf b]lv afnL kfSbf ;Dd nfUg] nfut d"No s[lif dGqfno dfkm{t pknAw u/fPsf] cfwf/e"t nfut ljj/0f jdf]lhd x'g]5 .

**!#= Go"gtd If]qkmn** M– k|To]s s[ifsn] ;'/If0f ug{ kfpg] afnLsf] Go"gtd If]qkmn kxf8df cf7 cfgf -cfwf /f]kgL\_ / t/fO{df Ps s¶f x'g' kg]{5 . ;f] eGbf sd If]qkmndf nufO{Psf]] afnLsf nflu aLdfn]v hf/L ul/g] 5}g .

**kl/R5]b –%**

**;'/If0f x'g] kz'kG5L wgsf] clwstd aLdfÍsf] l;df / pd]/**

**!$= clwstd aLdfÍ** M– a}+s jf ljQLo ;+:yfaf6 C0f lnO{ v/Lb u/]sf], cfkm\g} uf]7df x's]{sf] jf cfkm\g} nufgLaf6 v/Lb u/]sf] kz'kG5Lwgx?sf] :yflgo d"Nosf] cfwf/df aLdfÍ /sd b]xfo adf]lhd x'g]5 M

[[2]](#footnote-2)\*s\_ ufO{, e}+;L, gfs÷rf}/L, k|hggsf] nflu kflnPsf] /fFuf]÷;fF9] tyf 9'jfgL jf hf]Tgsf] nflu kflnPsf] uf]?÷/fFuf] sf] d"No ltgLx?sf] pd]/, :yfgLo ahf/ d"No, :jf:Yo cj:yf, k|ljlwssf] /fo, aLds / aLldtsf] cfk;L ;xdtLsf] cfwf/df tf]lsg]5 .

v\_ df;'sf] nflu kflnPsf e]8f afv|f tyf a+u'/sf] cflbsf kf7fx?sf] d'No ltgLx?sf] pd]/, :yfgLo ahf/ d"No, :jf:Yo cj:yf, k|ljlwssf] /fo, aLds / aLldtsf] cfk;L ;xdtLsf] cfwf/df tf]lsg]5 .

u\_ kf7f kf7L pTkfbgsf nflu kflng] dfpsf] d"No ltgLx?sf] pd]/, :yfgLo ahf/ d"No, :jf:Yo cj:yf, k|ljlwssf] /fo, aLds / aLldtsf] cfk;L ;xdtLsf] cfwf/df tf]lsg]5 .

3\_ df;', rNnf tyf c08fsf] nflu kflng] xfF; jf s'v'/fsf] d"No -aLdfÍ­\_ b]xfo adf]lhd lgwf{/0f x'g]5 M

aLdfÍ M

k|lt kG5Lsf] aLdfÍ /sd :yflgo jhf/df k|rlnt rNnfsf] vl/b d"No / bfgf k|lt s]= hL=vl/b d"Nosf] cfwf/df b]xfosf] ;lds/0fsf] of]ukmnsf] cfwf/df sfod ul/g]5 M

k|lt kG5Lsf] aLdfÍ ?= Ö bfgf vr{ x lgwf{l/t u'0ff+s + rNnfsf] d"No

rNnfsf] d"No M Ps lbgsf] :yflgo jf:tlas d"No

bfgf vr{ M Ps lbgsf] k|lt s]= hL= :yflgo jf:tlas d"No

lgwf{l/t u'0ff+s M s'v'/f -a|f]O{n/\_ – $=&%

s'v'/f-n]o;{÷Kof/]G6\_ / xfF; – !)=@

**!%= pd]/ M** kz'wgsf]] aLdfof]Uo pd]/ -Go"gtd / clwstd\_ b]xfo adf]lhd x'g]5 M–

s\_ :yfgLo tyf pGgt hftsf] ufO{ @ aif{ -cyjf klxnf] j]t ePsf]\_ b]lv !) jif{;Dd

v\_ e};L # aif{ -cyjf klxnf] j]t ePsf]\_ b]lv !@ jif{;Dd

u\_ :yfgLo tyf pGgt gZnsf] afR5L–sf]/]nL jf kf8Lsf] ^ dlxgfb]lv @ jif{;Dd

3\_ k|hggsf] nflu pGgt gZnsf] ;fF9] jf /fFufsf] # jif{b]lv & jif{;Dd

ª\_ 9'jfgL jf hf]Tgsf] nflu uf]? Jff /fFuf # jif{b]lv !@ jif{;Dd

r\_ e]8f, afv|f / a+u'/ # dlxgfb]lv ljs|Lsf nflu tof/ x'Gh]n;Dd .

:kli6s/0f M– afnL tyf kz'kG5Lsf] aLdfÍsf] xsdf k|To]s aif{ tYofÍ x]/L cfjZos k'g/fjnf]sg ug{ ;lsg]5 tyf o; lgb]{zgdf ;dfj]z gePsf afnL, kz'kG5L tyf cGosf] aLdfÍsf] xsdf ;DalGwt dGqfno dfkm{t pknAw ePsf] tYofÍnfO{ cfwf/ dfgL lgwf{/0f ug{ ;lsg]5 .

!\_ kz'kG5Lsf] d"No, hft / kflng] If]q cg';f/ km/s km/s x'g ;Sg]5 .

@\_ kz'kG5Lsf] d"NofÍg ubf{ k|:tfljt kz'kG5Lsf] pd]/, :jf:Yo l:ylt / pTkfbsTjsf] cfwf/df ug'{ kg]{5 .

#\_ t/ o;/L lgwf{/0f ul/g] d"No :yfgLo ahf/df rn]sf] d"No eGbf a9L x'g] 5}g\ .

$\_ aLdf ul/Psf] afnL tyf kz'kG5Lsf] aLdf cjlw leq Iflt ePdf Ifltsf] d"NofÍg ;DjlGwt laz]if1÷k|fljlwsaf6 u/fpg' kg]{5 .

**kl/R5]b – ^**

**ljljw**

**[[3]](#footnote-3)\*!^= ;/sf/L dfGotf k|fKt aLp lahg M g]kfn ;/sf/af6 dfGotf k|fKt aLp lahgsf hft k|of]u ul/ v]tL ul/Psf] cj:yfdf dfq aLdf x'g] k|fjwfg yk /fVg'kg]{ . t/ :yflgo aLp aLhg tyf t/sf/Lsf] xsdf of] k|fjwfg nfu" gx'g] .**

**!&= ljj/0f k7fpg' kg**]{ M -!\_ aLdsn] cfkm"n] hf/L u/]sf] afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwL aLdfn]v, To:tf] aLdfn]vn] l;h{gf u/]sf] bfloTj tyf hf]lvd tyf tf]lslbP adf]lhdsf cGo ;"rgfx? ;lxt cg';'rL–! adf]lhdsf] 9fFrfdf k|To]s q}dfl;s ;dfKt ePsf] ldltn] kGw| -!%\_ lbg leq lgoldt ?kdf aLdf ;ldltdf ljj/0f k7fpg' kg]{5 .

-@\_ ;ldltn] cfjZos 7fg]df s'g} aLdsaf6 afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdf ;DaGwL aLdfn]v adf]lhdsf] bfloTjsf ;DaGwdf cfjZos ;"rgf, sfuhft tyf ljj/0f dfu ug{ ;Sg]5 .

-#\_ pklgb]{zg -@\_ adf]lhd dfu u/]df To:tf] ;"rgf, sfuhft tyf ljj/0f pknAw u/fpg' ;DalGwt aLdssf] sQ{Jo x'g]5 .

**!\*= cg'udg ug]{ M-aLdf ;ldlt\_**

-!\_ aLdsn] afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfdf ;DaGwL aLdfn]v adf]lhdsf] bfloTj e'Qmfg u/]sf] ;DaGwdf ;ldltn] cfjZostf cg';f/ cfkm}+ jf s'g} ljz]if1 dfkm{t cg'udg ug]{5 .

-@\_ pklgb]{zg -!\_ adf]lhd cg'udg ubf{ aLdsn] laldtnfO{ xfgL–gf]S;fgL x'g] u/L bfaL e'QmfgL u/]]sf] kfOPdf To:tf] aLdsnfO{ ;ldltn] cfjZos sf/jfxL ug{ ;Sg]5 .

[[4]](#footnote-4)\*!(= **cg'udg ug]{ M-aLds\_**

**aLdf sDkgL jf lghsf] k|ltlglwn] lg/LIf0f ubf{ aLdfn]vdf pNn]v eP adf]lhd jf tf]lsP adf]lhdsf] zt{ cg';f/ j:t'efp÷afnLsf] plrt :ofxf/ ;Def/ gu/]sf] cj:yfdf aLldsn] aLldt nfO{ ;ft -&\_ lbgsf];"rgf lbO{ aLdfn]v /2 ug{ ;Sg] . t/ ;f]sf] k|df0f /fvL !% lbg leq aLdf ;ldltdf hfgsf/L u/fpg'kg]{ 5 .**

**[[5]](#footnote-5)\*@)= k|fljlwssf] d"Nof+sg÷l;kmfl/; M** **k|fljlwsn] aLdf ul/g] a:t'sf] aLdfÍ d"Nof+sg ug]{ qmddf jf aLdf bfaLsf] l;kmfl/; ubf{ em'6\7f ljj/0f lbPsf] k|dfl0ft ePdf lghnfO{ aLdfsf] sfo{ ug{af6 /f]s nufpg] / ;f]sf] hfgsf/L ;DalGwt dGqfno tyf aLdf sDkgLnfO{ lbg] .**

**@!= lgb]{zg adf]lhd x'g] M** aLdf lgodfjnLdf pNn]v ePsf] ljifodf ;f]lx lgodfjnL adf]lhd / cGosf] xsdf o; lgb]{zg adf]lhd x'g]5 .

**@@= lgb]{zg lbg ;Sg] M** -!\_ ;ldltn] afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfsf] bfaL e'QmfgLsf ;DaGwdf aLdsnfO{ cfjZos lgb]{zg lbg ;Sg]5 .

-@\_ o; lgb]{zg kfngf ug'{ aLdssf] sQ{Jo x'g]5 .

**@#=** **AofVof ug]{ clwsf/** M of] lgb{]zgsf] AofVof ug]{ clwsf/ aLdf ;ldltnfO{ x'g]5 .

**@$=** **afwf c8\sfp / km'sfpm** M -!\_ o; lgb]{zg cg';f/ s'g} afwf c8\rg cfOk/]df aLdf ;ldltn] afwf c8\sfpm km'sfp ug{ ;Sg]5 .

-@\_ o; lgb]{zgdf pNn]v ePsf laifo o;} lgb]{zg adf]lhd / pNn]v gePsf laifo k|rlnt sfg"g adf]lhd x'g]5 .

**afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfsf] aLdfz'Ns / sldzg ;DaGwL Joj:yf**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **qm=;+=** | **afnL tyf kz'kG5L aLdfsf] lsl;d** | **aLdf z'Ns** | **sldzg** |
| != | afnL aLdf | aLdfÍsf] % k|ltzt  -k|lt afnL\_ | aLdfz'Nssf] !% k|ltzt |
| @= | kz' aLdf | aLdfÍsf] % k|ltzt  -k|lt aif\_{ | aLdfz'Nssf] !% k|ltzt |
| #= | ▪kG5L aLdf | aLdfÍsf] % k|ltzt  aflif{s | aLdfz'Nssf] !% k|ltzt |
| aLdfÍsf] !=@% k|ltzt  k|lt ;d"x -Jofr\_ |
| $= | df5f aLdf | aLdfÍ /sdsf] b'O{ -@\_ k|ltzt | aLdfz'Nssf] !% k|ltzt |

▪ aLdfz'Ns u0fgf ubf{ Ps aif{ eGbf sd ;dodf pTkfbg k'/f x'g] kG5Lsf] xsdf k|lt ;d"x -Aofr\_ / Ps aif{ jf ;f] eGbf a9L ;dodf pTkfbg k'/f x'g] kG5Lsf] xsdf k|lt aif{sf b/n] aLdfz'Ns u0fgf ug'{kg]{5 .

:kli6s/0f M– afnL tyf kz'kG5Lsf] aLdfz'Ns cfjZostf cg';f/ kl/dfh{g ug{ ;lsg]5 tyf o; lgb]{zgdf ;dfj]z gePsf afnL, kz'kG5L tyf cGosf] aLdfz'Ns ;d]t o;} lgb]{zgsf] clwgdf /lx tf]Sg ;lsg]5 .

**cg';'rL–!**

-lgb]{zg !^ ;+u ;DalGwt\_

aLdssf] gfd M

7]ufgf M

aLdfsf] lsl;d M

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **qm=;+=** | **aLldtsf] gfd** | **7]ufgf** | | **aLdfn]v g+=** | **aLdfÍ /sd** | **aLdfz'Ns**  **-s\_** | **bfaL e''QmfgL /sd**  **-v\_** | **art**  **-s–v\_** | | **s}lkmot** | |
| **lhNnf** | **g= kf=÷ uf=la=;=** |
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1. \* ldlt @)&#.)$.)! df kl/dfh{g ul/Psf] [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. \* ldlt @)&#.)$.)! df kl/dfh{g ul/Psf] [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. \* ldlt @)&#.)$.)! df kl/dfh{g ul/Psf] [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. \* ldlt @)&#.)$.)! df kl/dfh{g ul/Psf] [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)